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GLOBAL IRON & STEEL PRODUCTION TO 2015

REPORT

MEPS (INTERNATIONAL) LTD

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5. IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTION

5.1 World Scene

5.2 European Union

5.3 Other Europe

5.4 C.I.S.

5.5 NAFTA

5.6 South America

5.7 Africa

5.8 Middle East

5.9 China

5.10 India

5.11 Japan

5.12 South Korea

5.13 Other Asia

5.14 Oceania

5. **IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTION**

Commentary....

SUMMARY OF CRUDE STEEL PRODUCTION (million tonnes)

| REGION | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| European Union 27 | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Other Europe | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| C.I.S. | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| North America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| South America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Africa | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Middle East | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| China | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| India | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Japan | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| RO Korea | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Other Asia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Oceania | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| WORLD TOTAL | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |

Source: worldsteel and MEPS forecasts.

Totals may not be arithmetically correct because of rounding.

SUMMARY OF BLASTFURNACE IRON PRODUCTION (million tonnes)

| REGION | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| European Union 27 | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Other Europe | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| C.I.S. | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| North America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| South America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Africa | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Middle East | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| China | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| India | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Japan | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| RO Korea | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Other Asia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Oceania | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| WORLD TOTAL | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |

Source: worldsteel and MEPS forecasts.

Totals may not be arithmetically correct because of rounding.

SUMMARY OF DRI PRODUCTION (million tonnes)

| REGION | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| European Union 27 | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| C.I.S. | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| North America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| South America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Africa | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Middle East | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Asia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Oceania | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| WORLD TOTAL | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |

Source: worldsteel and MEPS forecasts.

Totals may not be arithmetically correct because of rounding.

5.1 WORLD SCENE

Commentary....

5.2 EUROPEAN UNION

Commentary....

5.2.1 **Austria**

Commentary....

5.2.2 **Belgium**

Commentary....

5.2.3 **Finland**

Commentary....

5.2.4 **France**

Commentary....

5.2.5 Germany

Commentary....

5.2.6 Greece

Commentary....

5.2.7 Italy

Commentary....

5.2.8 Luxembourg

Commentary....

5.2.9 The Netherlands

Commentary....

5.2.10 Spain

Commentary....

5.2.11 Sweden

Commentary....

5.2.12 United Kingdom

Commentary....

5.2.13 Czech Republic

Commentary....

5.2.14 Poland

Commentary....

5.2.15 Romania

Commentary....

5.2.16 Slovakia

Commentary....

5.2.17 Rest of EU

Commentary....

5.3 OTHER EUROPE

Commentary....

5.3.1 Turkey

Commentary....

5.3.2 Rest of Other Europe

Commentary....

5.4 C.I.S.

Commentary....

5.4.1 Belarus

Commentary....

5.4.2 Kazakhstan

Commentary....

5.4.3 Russia

Commentary....

5.4.4 Ukraine

Commentary...

5.5 NORTH AMERICA

Commentary....

5.5.1 Canada

Commentary....

5.5.2 Mexico

Commentary....

5.5.3 United States of America

Commentary....

5.6 SOUTH AMERICA

Commentary....

5.6.1 Argentina

Commentary....

5.6.2 Brazil

Commentary....

5.6.3 Venezuela

Commentary....

5.7 AFRICA

Commentary....

5.7.1 Egypt

Commentary....

5.7.2 South Africa

Commentary....

5.8 MIDDLE EAST

Commentary....

5.8.1 Iran

Commentary....

5.8.2 Saudi Arabia

Commentary....

5.9 CHINA

Commentary....

5.10 INDIA

Commentary....

5.11 JAPAN

Commentary....

5.12 SOUTH KOREA

Commentary....

5.13 OTHER ASIA

Commentary....

5.13.1 Indonesia

Commentary....

5.13.2 Malaysia

Commentary....

5.13.3 Taiwan

Commentary....

5.13.4 Thailand

Commentary....

5.13.5 Vietnam

Commentary....

5.13.6 Rest of Asia

Commentary....

5.14 OCEANIA

Commentary....

CRUDE STEEL PRODUCTION - SHARE OF WORLD TOTAL (percent)

| REGION | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| European Union 27 | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Other Europe | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| C.I.S. | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| North America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| South America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Africa | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Middle East | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| China | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| India | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Japan | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| RO Korea | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Other Asia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Oceania | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| WORLD TOTAL | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |

Source: worldsteel and MEPS forecasts.

Totals may not be arithmetically correct because of rounding.

BLASTFURNACE IRON PRODUCTION - SHARE OF WORLD TOTAL (percent)

| REGION | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| European Union 27 | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Other Europe | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| C.I.S. | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| North America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| South America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Africa | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Middle East | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| China | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| India | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Japan | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| RO Korea | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Other Asia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Oceania | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| WORLD TOTAL | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |

Source: worldsteel and MEPS forecasts.

Totals may not be arithmetically correct because of rounding.

DRI PRODUCTION - SHARE OF WORLD TOTAL (percent)

| REGION | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| European Union 27 | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| C.I.S. | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| North America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| South America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Africa | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Middle East | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Asia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Oceania | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| WORLD TOTAL | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |

Source: worldsteel and MEPS forecasts.

Totals may not be arithmetically correct because of rounding.

TRENDS IN CRUDE STEEL PRODUCTION - WORLD

| | (million tonnes) | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| COUNTRY | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| Austria | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Belgium | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Finland | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| France | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Germany | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Greece | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Italy | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Luxembourg | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Netherlands | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Portugal | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Spain | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Sweden | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| United Kingdom | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Bulgaria | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Czech Rep | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Hungary | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Latvia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Poland | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Romania | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Slovakia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Slovenia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| European Union 27 | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Turkey | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Serbia* | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of Other Europe ^(e) | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Other Europe | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Byelarusia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Kazakhstan | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Russia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Ukraine | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of C.I.S. ^(e) | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| C.I.S. | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Canada | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Mexico | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Trinidad & Tobago | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| United States | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of North America ^(e) | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| North America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Argentina | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Brazil | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Chile | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Colombia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Venezuela | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of South America ^(e) | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| South America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Algeria | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Egypt | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Libya | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| South Africa | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of Africa ^(e) | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Africa | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Iran | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Qatar | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Saudi Arabia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of Middle East ^(e) | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Middle East | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| China | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| India | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Indonesia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Japan | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| RO Korea | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Malaysia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Pakistan | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Taiwan | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Thailand | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Vietnam | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of Asia ^(e) | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Asia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Australia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| New Zealand | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Oceania | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| WORLD TOTAL | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |

Source: worldsteel and MEPS forecasts.

NOTE: Totals may not be arithmetically correct because of rounding. (e): Estimate * Prior to 2007 Serbia includes Montenegro

TRENDS IN BLASTFURNACE IRON PRODUCTION - WORLD

(million tonnes)

| COUNTRY | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Austria | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Belgium | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Finland | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| France | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Germany | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Italy | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Netherlands | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Spain | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Sweden | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| United Kingdom | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Bulgaria | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Czech Rep | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Hungary | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Poland | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Romania | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Slovakia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| European Union 27 | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Turkey | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Serbia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of Other Europe ^(e) | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Other Europe | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Kazakhstan | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Russia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Ukraine | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| C.I.S. | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Canada | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Mexico | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| United States | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| North America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Argentina | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Brazil | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Chile | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Colombia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of South America ^(e) | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| South America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Algeria | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Egypt | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| South Africa | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of Africa ^(e) | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Africa | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Middle East (Iran) | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| China | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| India | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Japan | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| RO Korea | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Pakistan | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Taiwan | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of Asia ^(e) | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Asia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Australia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| New Zealand | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Oceania | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| WORLD TOTAL | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |

Source: worldsteel and MEPS forecasts. NOTE: Totals may not be arithmetically correct because of rounding. (e): Estimate

TRENDS IN DIRECT REDUCED IRON PRODUCTION - WORLD
(million tonnes)

| COUNTRY | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Germany | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| European Union 27 | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| C.I.S. (Russia) | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Canada | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Mexico | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Trinidad & Tobago | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| United States | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| North America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Argentina | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Brazil | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Peru | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Venezuela | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| South America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Egypt | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Libya | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Nigeria | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| South Africa | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Africa | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Iran | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Qatar | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Saudi Arabia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of Middle East | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Middle East | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| China | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| India | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Indonesia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Malaysia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of Asia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Asia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Oceania | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| WORLD TOTAL | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |

Source: worldsteel and MEPS forecasts.

Totals may not be arithmetically correct because of rounding.

| TRENDS IN CRUDE STEEL PRODUCTION - WORLD | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| (year-on-year percentage change) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| COUNTRY | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| Austria | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Belgium | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Finland | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| France | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Germany | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Greece | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Italy | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Luxembourg | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Netherlands | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Portugal | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Spain | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Sweden | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| United Kingdom | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Bulgaria | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Czech Rep | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Hungary | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Latvia | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Poland | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Romania | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Slovakia | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Slovenia | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| European Union 27 | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Turkey | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Serbia | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Rest of Other Europe | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Other Europe | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Byelarusia | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Kazakhstan | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Russia | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Ukraine | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Rest of C.I.S. | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| C.I.S. | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Canada | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Mexico | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Trinidad & Tobago | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| United States | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Rest of North America | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| North America | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Argentina | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Brazil | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Chile | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Columbia | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Venezuela | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Rest of South America | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| South America | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Algeria | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Egypt | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Libya | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| South Africa | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Rest of Africa | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Africa | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Iran | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Qatar | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Saudi Arabia | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Rest of Middle East | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Middle East | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| China | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| India | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Indonesia | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Japan | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| RO Korea | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Malaysia | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Pakistan | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Taiwan | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Thailand | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Vietnam | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Rest of Asia | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Asia | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Australia | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| New Zealand | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| Oceania | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |
| WORLD TOTAL | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% | ??% |

Source: worldsteel and MEPS forecasts.

Totals may not be arithmetically correct because of rounding.

TRENDS IN BLASTFURNACE IRON PRODUCTION - WORLD
(year-on-year percentage change)

| COUNTRY | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Austria | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Belgium | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Finland | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| France | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Germany | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Italy | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Netherlands | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Spain | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Sweden | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| United Kingdom | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Bulgaria | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Czech Rep | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Hungary | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Poland | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Romania | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Slovakia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| European Union 27 | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | - | - | - | - | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Turkey | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Serbia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of Other Europe | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Other Europe | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Kazakhstan | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Russia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Ukraine | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| C.I.S. | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Canada | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Mexico | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| United States | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| North America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Argentina | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Brazil | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Chile | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Colombia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of South America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| South America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Algeria | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Egypt | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| South Africa | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of Africa | ??? | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Africa | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Middle East (Iran) | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| China | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| India | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Japan | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| RO Korea | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Pakistan | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Taiwan | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of Asia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Asia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Australia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| New Zealand | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Oceania | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| WORLD TOTAL | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |

Source: worldsteel and MEPS forecasts.

Totals may not be arithmetically correct because of rounding.

TRENDS IN DIRECT REDUCED IRON PRODUCTION - WORLD
(year-on-year percentage change)

| COUNTRY | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Germany | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| European Union 27 | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| C.I.S. (Russia) | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Canada | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Mexico | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Trinidad & Tobago | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| United States | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| North America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Argentina | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Brazil | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Peru | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Venezuela | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| South America | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Egypt | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Libya | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Nigeria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Africa | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Africa | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Iran | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Qatar | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Saudi Arabia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of Middle East | - | - | - | - | - | - | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Middle East | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| China | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| India | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Indonesia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Malaysia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Rest of Asia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Asia | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |
| Oceania | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WORLD TOTAL | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? | ??? |

Source: worldsteel and MEPS forecasts.

Totals may not be arithmetically correct because of rounding.