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MEPS World Steel Outlook to 2020 Quarter 4 - 2017

November 2017

The Quarter 1 report will be dispatched on 5 February, 2017

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Annual subscription rate 2017 - £1300

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MEPS Publications

We produce a family of monthly, quarterly and annual reports focusing on all the important issues in the international steel scene.

Monthly Reviews

- European Steel Review
- Supplement To European Steel Review
- International Steel Review
- Stainless Steel Review
- Developing Markets' Steel Review
- Ferrous Scrap Review
- Semi-Finished Steel Review

These are in the form of newsletters for easy presentation. Each issue is prepared from “in depth” research into market conditions and price trends in the relevant region. We undertake extensive discussions with end-users, service centres and steel traders actively operating in the market for each product category. The data collected is analysed and evaluated for presentation in a coherent format useful to our clients. We pride ourselves on being the world leader in the provision of accurate steel price information.

Tables are published showing high and low prices for the most popular product categories and grades. These values are acknowledged as the benchmark for pricing in each country. They are used by steel consumers in a wide range of manufacturing and construction sectors to obtain an accurate but independent viewpoint of both local and foreign markets. In addition, these reports are utilised by industry analysts, bankers and government departments to keep abreast of current trends within the sector.

Each monthly review incorporates narrative, highlighting the important tendencies on supply, demand and price. These comments are an extremely useful adjunct to the main price tables which enable our clients to understand the likely market trends. Finally, these regular reports are often used as the reference for price agreements between customers and mills.

Annual Report

MEPS Steel Price Forecasts To 2020 - A Five Year Steel Price Forecast

The predictions in this family of reports have been prepared using the key factors which MEPS have found to be statistically significant in affecting steel prices. They have been extensively researched and developed through rigorous formal analysis of the global market.

Available for the following regions:
European Union, North America and Asia

Free samples of MEPS Publications are available at our website

http://www.meps.co.uk/request_free_publications.htm

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Section 1

Introduction

- Steel Market Overview
- Economic Overview

Steel Market Overview

**Commentary
Here**

Graph Here

Global Iron and Steel Production (Million Tonnes)

	Crude Steel			Blast Furnace Iron			Direct Reduced Iron		
	2016	2017 ^(f)	%+/-	2016	2017 ^(f)	%+/-	2016	2017 ^(f)	%+/-
EU 28	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Other Europe	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
CIS	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
North America	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
South America	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Africa	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Middle East	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
China	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Japan	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Other Asia	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Oceania	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
World	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???

Source: worldsteel & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate (f) forecast

Economic Overview

Commentary Here

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) - Year on Year % Change										
	Actual					Forecast				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Eurozone	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??
Turkey	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??
Russia	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??
Mexico	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??
USA	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??
Brazil	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??
China	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??
India ⁽¹⁾	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??
Japan	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??
South Korea	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??
Taiwan	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??
World^(e)	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??	??

Source: EC, IMF, OECD, UN, World Bank & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate (1) fiscal year

Section 2

Iron & Steel Production

- Crude Steel
- Blast Furnace Iron
- Direct Reduced Iron

Iron & Steel

European Union

Commentary Here

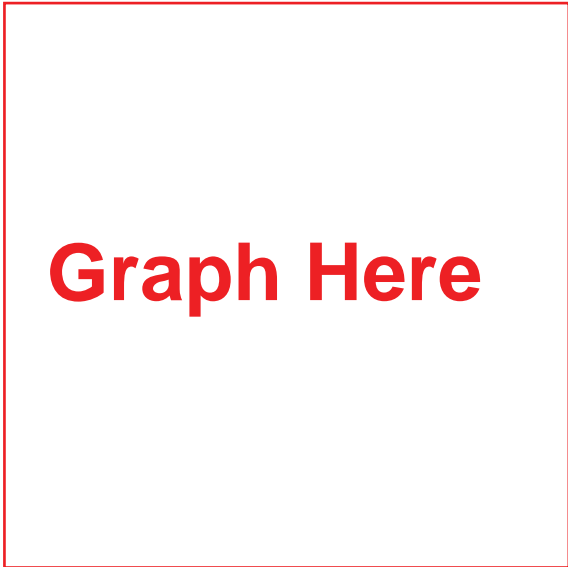
Other Europe

CIS

North America

South America

Commentary Here



	Crude Steel Production - Quarterly								('000 Tonnes)	
	Actual				Forecast				Year	
	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17	Q2/17	Q3/17	Q4/17	Q1/18	Q2/18	2016	2017 ^(f)
Austria	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Belgium	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Czech Republic	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Finland	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
France	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hungary	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Italy	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Luxembourg	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Netherlands	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Poland	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Romania ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Slovakia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Spain	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Sweden	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
United Kingdom	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of EU 28 ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
EU 28	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Turkey	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of O.Europe ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Other Europe	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Kazakhstan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Russia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Ukraine	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of CIS ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
CIS	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Canada	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Mexico	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
USA	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of N.America ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
North America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Argentina	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Brazil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of S.America ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Egypt	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Africa ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of Africa ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Africa	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Iran	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Qatar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Saudi Arabia ⁽¹⁾	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
UAE	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of M.East ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Middle East	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
India	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Japan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Taiwan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Thailand	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Vietnam ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of Asia ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Asia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Oceania	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
World	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

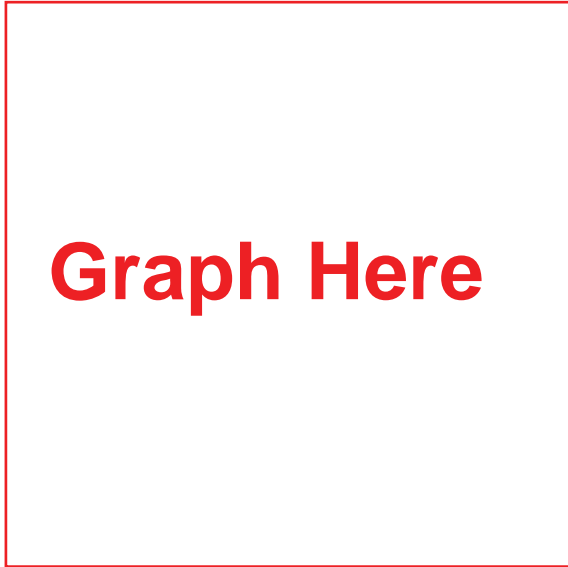
Source: worldsteel, SEAI, stat.gov.kz & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate (f) forecast (1) HADEED only

Crude Steel Production - Annual						('000 Tonnes)				
	Actual					Forecast				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Austria	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Belgium	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Czech Republic	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Finland	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
France	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hungary	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Italy	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Luxembourg	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Netherlands	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Poland	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Romania ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Slovakia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Spain	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Sweden	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
United Kingdom	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of EU 28 ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
EU 28	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Turkey	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of O.Europe ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Other Europe	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Kazakhstan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Russia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Ukraine	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of CIS ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
CIS	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Canada	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Mexico	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
USA	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of N.America ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
North America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Argentina	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Brazil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of S.America ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Egypt	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Africa ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of Africa ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Africa	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Iran	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Qatar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Saudi Arabia ⁽¹⁾	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
UAE	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of M.East ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Middle East	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
India	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Japan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Taiwan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Thailand	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Vietnam ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of Asia ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Asia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Oceania	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
World	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: worldsteel, SEAI, stat.gov.kz & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate (f) forecast (1) HADEED only



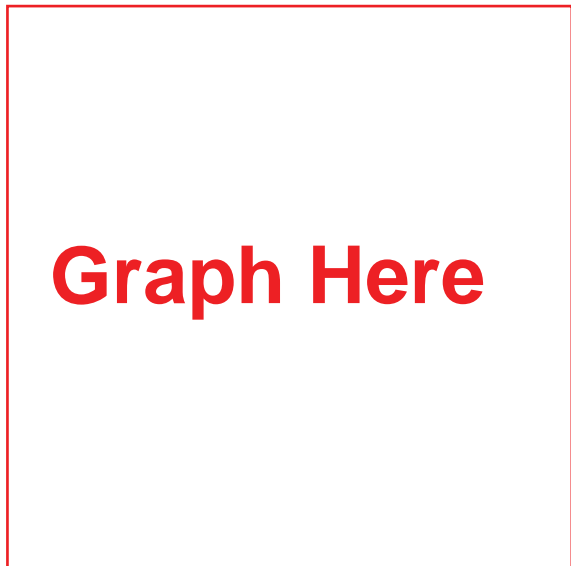
Africa

**Commentary
Here**

Middle East

Asia

**Commentary
Here**



Blast Furnace Iron Production - Quarterly									('000 Tonnes)	
	Actual				Forecast				Year	
	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17	Q2/17	Q3/17	Q4/17	Q1/18	Q2/18	2016	2017 ^(f)
Austria	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Belgium	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Czech Republic	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Finland ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
France	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hungary	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Italy	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Netherlands	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Poland	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Romania ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Slovakia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Spain	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Sweden ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
United Kingdom	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
EU 28	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Turkey	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of O.Europe ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Other Europe	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Kazakhstan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Russia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Ukraine	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
CIS	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Canada	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Mexico	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
USA	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
North America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Argentina	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Brazil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of S.America ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Africa ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of Africa ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Africa	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Iran	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Middle East	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
India	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Japan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Taiwan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Vietnam ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of Asia ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Asia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Oceania	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
World	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: worldsteel, SEAISI & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate (f) forecast

Blast Furnace Iron Production - Annual						('000 Tonnes)				
	Actual					Forecast				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Austria	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Belgium	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Czech Republic	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Finland ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
France	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hungary	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Italy	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Netherlands	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Poland	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Romania ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Slovakia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Spain	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Sweden ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
United Kingdom	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
EU 28	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Turkey	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of O.Europe ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Other Europe	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Kazakhstan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Russia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Ukraine	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
CIS	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Canada	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Mexico	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
USA	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
North America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Argentina	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Brazil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of S.America ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Africa ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of Africa ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Africa	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Iran	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Middle East	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
India	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Japan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Taiwan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Vietnam ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of Asia ^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Asia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Oceania	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
World	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: worldsteel, SEAISI & MEPS Notes: (e) estimate (f) forecast

Commentary Here

Direct Reduced Iron Production - Quarterly									('000 Tonnes)	
	Actual				Forecast				Year	
	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17	Q2/17	Q3/17	Q4/17	Q1/18	Q2/18	2016	2017 ^(f)
EU 28^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
CIS^(e)	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Canada	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Mexico	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Trinidad & Tobago ^(e)	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
USA ^(e)	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
North America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Argentina	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Brazil	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Peru	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Venezuela	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
South America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Egypt	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Libya	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
South Africa ^(e)	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Rest of Africa ^(e)	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Africa	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Iran	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Qatar	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Saudi Arabia ^(e)	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Rest of M.East ^(e)	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Middle East	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
India	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
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Source: worldsteel, MIDREX, JPC & MEPS Notes: (e) estimate (f) forecast

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Section 3

Finished Steel Production, Trade & Consumption

- EU
- China
- India
- Japan
- South Korea
- Taiwan
- Brazil
- USA

European Union

Commentary
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Graph Here

Imports/Exports of Finished Steel - European Union ('000 Tonnes)										
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EU	('000 Tonnes)									
	Quarter				Year			Year		
	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17	Q2/17	Q3/17 ^(f)	2016	2017 ^(f)	2018 ^(f)
Production (as finished product) - All Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Imports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Apparent Consumption										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: Eurofer, ISSB & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate (f) forecast

China

Graph Here

Commentary Here

Imports/Exports of Finished Steel - China							('000 Tonnes)			
	Quarter						Y-o-Y % +/-	Year to date		
	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17	Q2/17		6M 2016	6M 2017	Y-o-Y % +/-
Imports										
Japan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Taiwan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
France	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Sweden	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Brazil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Kazakhstan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Belgium	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Vietnam	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Thailand	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Philippines	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Indonesia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Saudi Arabia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Malaysia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Pakistan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Singapore	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
India	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: ISSB

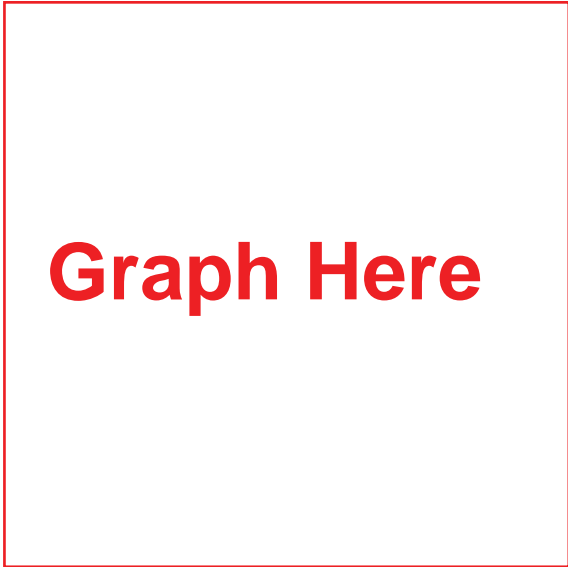
China								('000 Tonnes)		
	Quarter				Year			2016	2017 ^(f)	2018 ^(f)
	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17	Q2/17	Q3/17 ^(f)			
CISA Production (as finished product) - All Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
NBS Production (as finished product) - All Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Imports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: CISA, NBS, ISSB & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate (f) forecast

India

Commentary Here



Imports/Exports of Finished Steel - India										('000 Tonnes)	
	Quarter						Y-o-Y % +/-	Year to date			
	Q4/15	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17		4M 2016	4M 2017	Y-o-Y % +/-	
Imports											
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Japan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Russia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Indonesia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Austria	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Brazil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Ukraine	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Singapore	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Exports											
Nepal	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Bangladesh	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Belgium	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Italy	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
UAE	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Spain	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Malaysia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Ethiopia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Sri Lanka	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
United States	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	

Source: ISSB

India	('000 Tonnes)									
	Quarter				Year			Year		
	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17	Q2/17	Q3/17 ^(f)	2016	2017 ^(f)	2018 ^(f)
Production (as finished product) - Carbon Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Imports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Apparent Consumption										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: JPC, ISSB & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate (f) forecast

Japan

Commentary Here



Imports/Exports of Finished Steel - Japan ('000 Tonnes)										
	Quarter						Year to date			
	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17	Q2/17	Y-o-Y % +/-	6M 2016	6M 2017	Y-o-Y % +/-
Imports										
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Taiwan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Sweden	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Thailand	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
United States	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Vietnam	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
United Kingdom	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
France	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Thailand	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Vietnam	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Taiwan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
United States	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Indonesia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Mexico	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Malaysia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
India	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: ISSB

Japan								('000 Tonnes)		
	Quarter				Year			2016	2017 ^(f)	2018 ^(f)
	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17	Q2/17	Q3/17 ^(f)			
Production (as finished product) - All Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Imports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Apparent Consumption										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: JISF, ISSB & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate (f) forecast

South Korea

**Commentary
Here**

Graph Here

Imports/Exports of Finished Steel - South Korea							('000 Tonnes)			
	Quarter						Y-o-Y % +/-	Year to date		
	Q4/15	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17		5M 2016	5M 2017	Y-o-Y % +/-
Imports										
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Japan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Indonesia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Taiwan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Brazil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Vietnam	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
India	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Ukraine	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Sweden	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
United States	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Japan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
India	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Vietnam	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Thailand	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Mexico	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Turkey	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Indonesia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Italy	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: ISSB

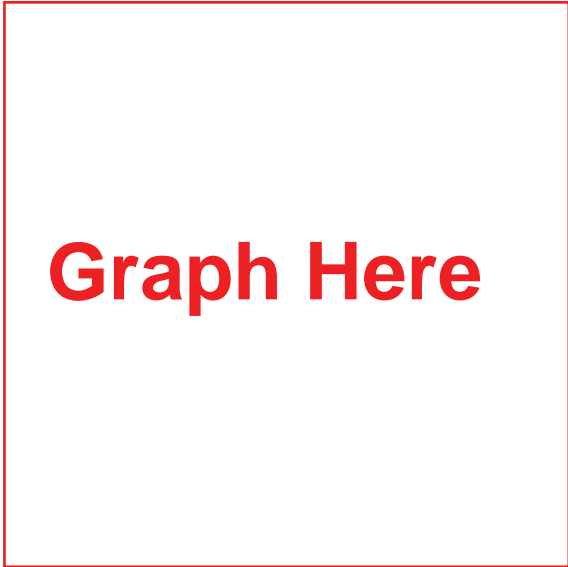
South Korea								('000 Tonnes)		
	Quarter				Year			2016	2017 ^(f)	2018 ^(f)
	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17	Q2/17	Q3/17 ^(f)			
Production (as finished product) - All Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Imports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Apparent Consumption										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: KOSA, ISSB & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate (f) forecast

Taiwan

**Commentary
Here**



Imports/Exports of Finished Steel - Taiwan							('000 Tonnes)			
	Quarter						Y-o-Y % +/-	Year to date		
	Q4/15	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17		5M 2016	5M 2017	Y-o-Y % +/-
Imports										
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Japan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Russia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
UAE	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Brazil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Iran	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Thailand	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
India	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
Vietnam	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Thailand	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Japan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Malaysia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
United States	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Philippines	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Australia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Indonesia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: ISSB

Taiwan								('000 Tonnes)		
	Quarter				Year			2016	2017 ^(f)	2018 ^(f)
	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17	Q2/17	Q3/17 ^(f)			
Production (as finished product) - All Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Imports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Apparent Consumption										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: TSIA, ISSB & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate (f) forecast

Brazil

Commentary Here



Imports/Exports of Finished Steel - Brazil										('000 Tonnes)	
	Quarter						Y-o-Y % +/-	Year to date			
	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17	Q2/17		5M 2016	5M 2017	Y-o-Y % +/-	
Imports											
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Japan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Iran	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Russia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
United States	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Sweden	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Italy	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Spain	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Exports											
United States	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Turkey	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Argentina	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Indonesia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Dominican Republic	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Peru	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Colombia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Mexico	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
France	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	

Source: ISSB

Brazil								('000 Tonnes)		
	Quarter				Year			2016	2017 ^(f)	2018 ^(f)
	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17	Q2/17	Q3/17 ^(f)			
Production (as finished product) - All Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Imports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Apparent Consumption										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: IABr, ISSB & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate (f) forecast

USA

**Commentary
Here**



Imports/Exports of Finished Steel - USA										('000 Tonnes)	
	Quarter						Y-o-Y % +/-	Year to date			
	Q4/15	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17		5M 2016	5M 2017	Y-o-Y % +/-	
Imports											
Canada	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Brazil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Mexico	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Turkey	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Russia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Japan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Vietnam	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Taiwan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Exports											
Canada	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Mexico	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
India	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Belgium	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Brazil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Italy	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
United Kingdom	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	

Source: ISSB

USA								('000 Tonnes)		
	Quarter							Year		
	Q2/15	Q3/15	Q4/15	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16 ^(f)	2015	2016 ^(f)	2017 ^(f)
Shipments (as finished product) - All Grades - All Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Imports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Apparent Consumption										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: AISI, ISSB & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate (f) forecast

EU - Year on Year % Change

	Quarter							Year		
	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17	Q2/17	Q3/17	2016	2017	2018
Production (as finished product) - All Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Hot Rolled Plate	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Cold Rolled Coil	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Metal Coated	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Electrical Sheet	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Tinplate	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Total Flat	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
Hot Rolled Sections	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???	???
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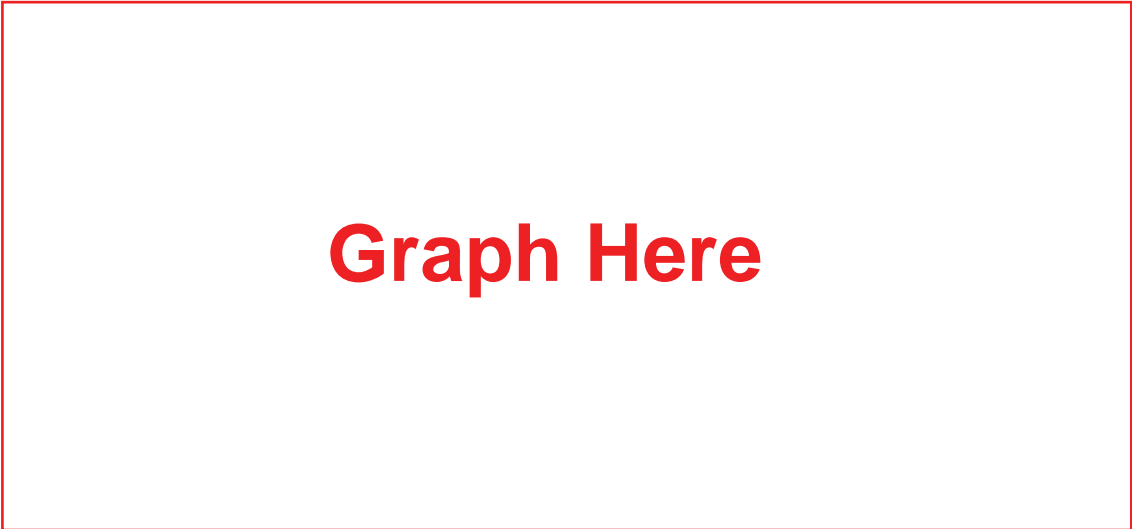
	Quarter							Year		
	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17	Q2/17	Q3/17	2016	2017	2018
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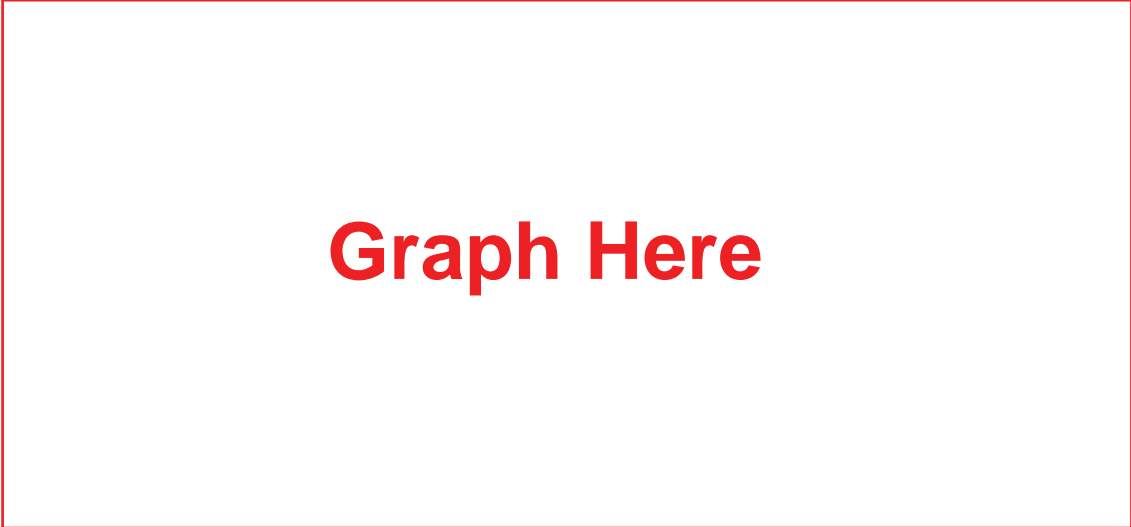
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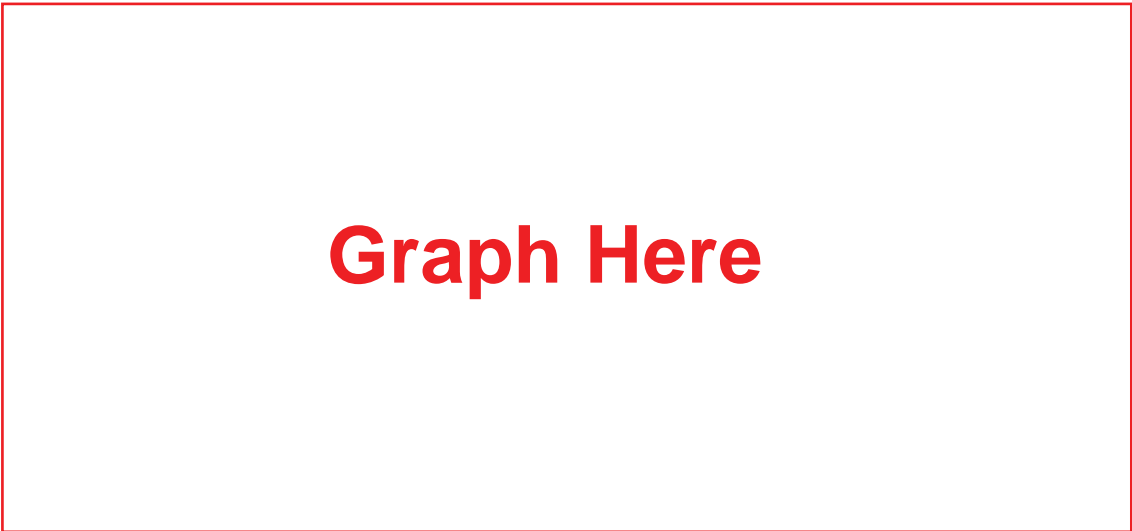
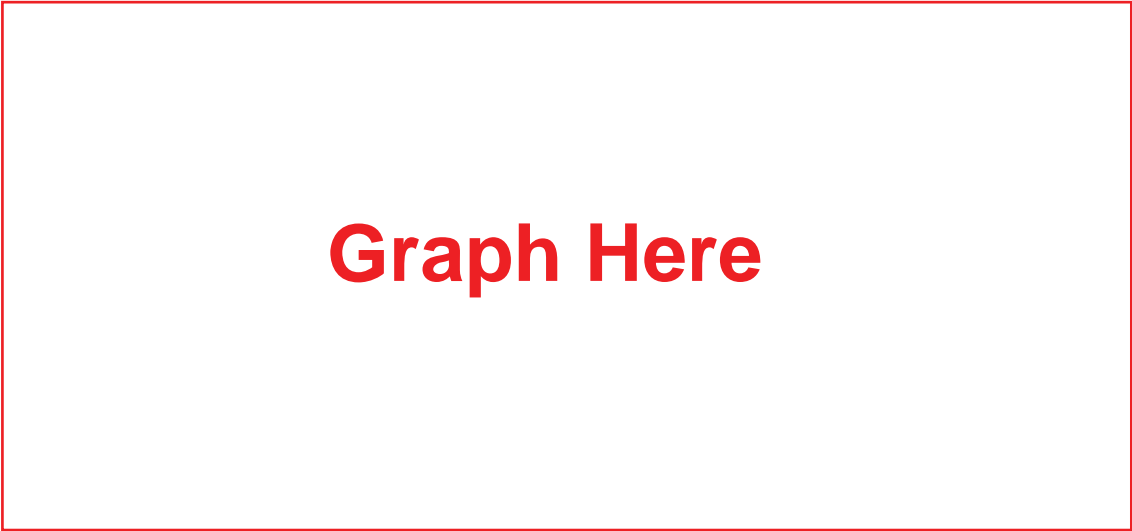
	Quarter							Year		
	Q1/16	Q2/16	Q3/16	Q4/16	Q1/17	Q2/17	Q3/17	2016	2017	2018
Shipments (as finished product) - All Grades										
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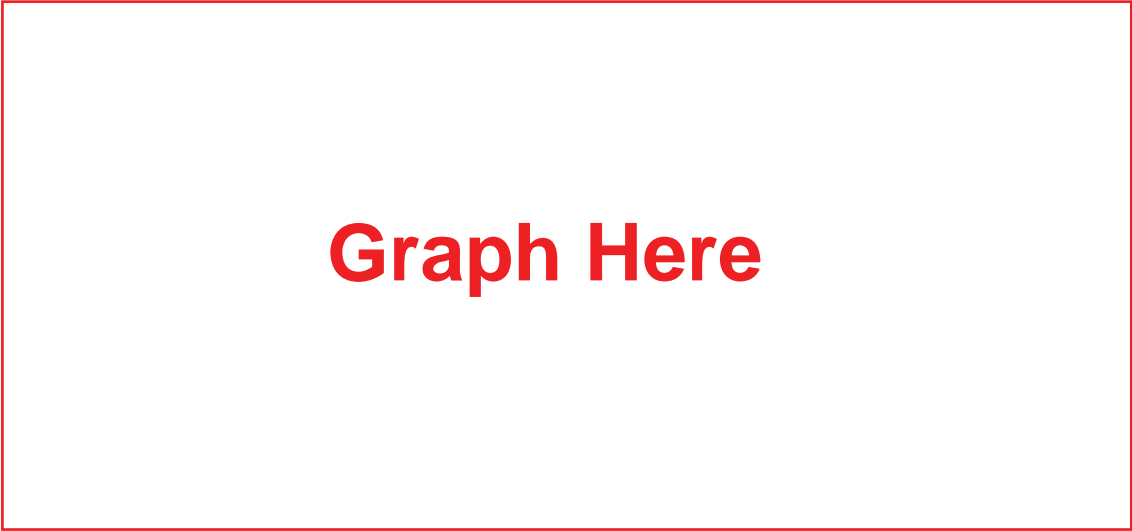
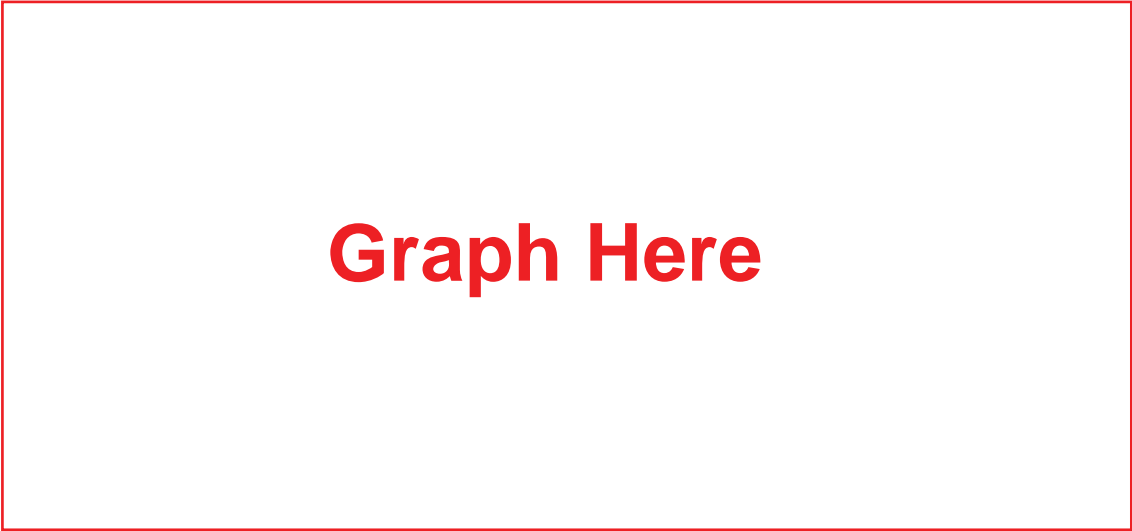
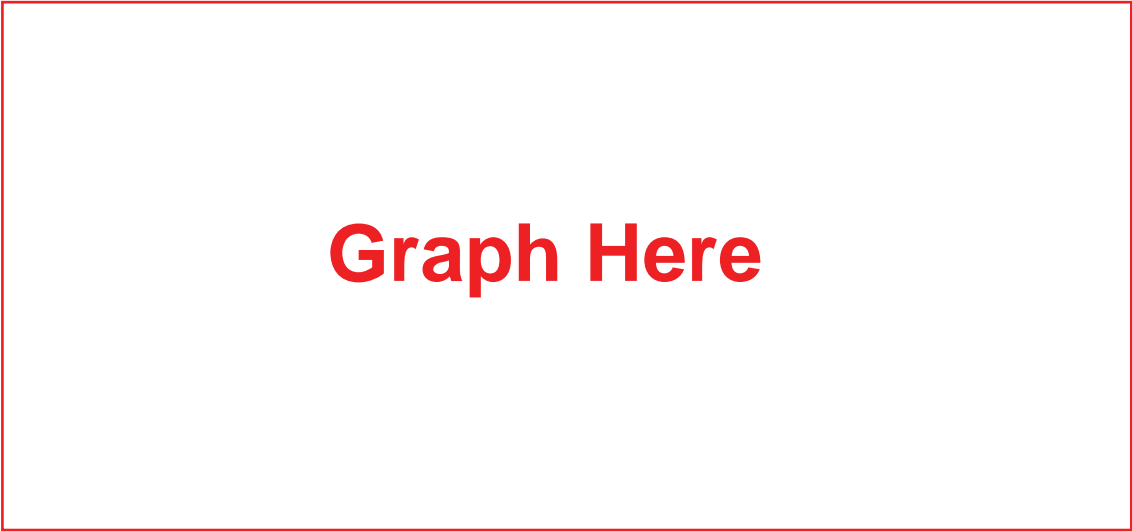
Section 4

Regional Steel Prices









Section 5

Historical Data Tables

- Crude Steel, Pig Iron and DRI Production
- Finished Steel
- Steel Manufacturing by Process - BOF, EAF and Other
- Apparent Consumption of Finished Steel

Crude Steel Production										('000 Tonnes)	
	Q1/14	Q2/14	Q3/14	Q4/14	Q1/15	Q2/15	Q3/15	Q4/15	Q1/16	Q2/16	
Austria	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Belgium	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Czech Republic	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Finland	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
France	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
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Slovakia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Spain	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
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Kazakhstan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
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Brazil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
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Source: worldsteel, SEAI, stat.gov.kz & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate (1) HADEED only

Blast Furnace Iron Production										('000 Tonnes)	
	Q1/14	Q2/14	Q3/14	Q4/14	Q1/15	Q2/15	Q3/15	Q4/15	Q1/16	Q2/16	
Austria	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
Belgium	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	
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Source: worldsteel, SEAISI & MEPS Notes: (e) estimate

Direct Reduced Iron Production										('000 Tonnes)	
	Q1/14	Q2/14	Q3/14	Q4/14	Q1/15	Q2/15	Q3/15	Q4/15	Q1/16	Q2/16	
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Source: worldsteel, MIDREX, JPC & MEPS Notes: (e) estimate

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Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Apparent Consumption										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: Eurofer, ISSB & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate

China							('000 Tonnes)			
	Quarter						Year			
	Q3/14	Q4/14	Q1/15	Q2/15	Q3/15	Q4/15	2012	2013	2014	2015
CISA Production (as finished product) - All Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
NBS Production (as finished product) - All Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Imports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: CISA, NBS, ISSB & MEPS Notes: (e) estimate

India	('000 Tonnes)									
	Quarter						Year			
	Q3/14	Q4/14	Q1/15	Q2/15	Q3/15	Q4/15	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production (as finished product) - Carbon Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Imports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Apparent Consumption										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: JPC, ISSB & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate

Japan							('000 Tonnes)			
	Quarter						Year			
	Q3/14	Q4/14	Q1/15	Q2/15	Q3/15	Q4/15	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production (as finished product) - All Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Imports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Apparent Consumption										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: JISF, ISSB & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate

South Korea							('000 Tonnes)			
	Quarter						Year			
	Q3/14	Q4/14	Q1/15	Q2/15	Q3/15	Q4/15	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production (as finished product) - All Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Imports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Apparent Consumption										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: KOSA, ISSB & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate

Taiwan							('000 Tonnes)			
	Quarter						Year			
	Q3/14	Q4/14	Q1/15	Q2/15	Q3/15	Q4/15	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production (as finished product) - All Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Imports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Apparent Consumption										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: TSIA, ISSB & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate

Brazil	('000 Tonnes)									
	Quarter						Year			
	Q3/14	Q4/14	Q1/15	Q2/15	Q3/15	Q4/15	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production (as finished product) - All Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Imports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Apparent Consumption										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: IABr, ISSB & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate

USA	('000 Tonnes)									
	Quarter						Year			
	Q3/14	Q4/14	Q1/15	Q2/15	Q3/15	Q4/15	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production (as finished product) - All Grades										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Imports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Exports										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Apparent Consumption										
Hot Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Plate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Cold Rolled Coil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Metal Coated	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Electrical Sheet	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Tinplate	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Flat	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hot Rolled Sections	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Wire Rod	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rebar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Merchant Bar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Total Long	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Grand Total	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: AISI, ISSB & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate

Steel Manufacturing by Process - BOF										(‘000 Tonnes)
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(e)
Austria	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Belgium	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Czech Republic	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Finland	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
France	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hungary	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Italy	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Luxembourg	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Netherlands	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Poland	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Romania	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Slovakia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Spain	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Sweden	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
United Kingdom	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of EU 28	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
EU 28	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Turkey	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of O.Europe	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Other Europe	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Kazakhstan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Russia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Ukraine	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of CIS	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
CIS	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Canada	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Mexico	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
USA	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of N.America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
North America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Argentina	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Brazil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of S.America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Egypt	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Africa	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of Africa	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Africa	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Iran	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Qatar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Saudi Arabia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
UAE	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of M.East	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Middle East	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
India	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Japan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Taiwan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Thailand	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Vietnam	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of Asia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Asia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Oceania	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
World	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: worldsteel & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate

BOF - Basic Oxygen Furnace

Steel Manufacturing by Process - EAF										(^{'000} Tonnes)
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(e)
Austria	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Belgium	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Czech Republic	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Finland	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
France	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hungary	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Italy	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Luxembourg	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Netherlands	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Poland	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Romania	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Slovakia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Spain	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Sweden	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
United Kingdom	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of EU 28	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
EU 28	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Turkey	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of O.Europe	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Other Europe	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Kazakhstan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Russia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Ukraine	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of CIS	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
CIS	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Canada	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Mexico	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
USA	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of N.America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
North America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Argentina	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Brazil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of S.America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Egypt	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Africa	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of Africa	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Africa	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Iran	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Qatar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Saudi Arabia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
UAE	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of M.East	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Middle East	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
India	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Japan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Taiwan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Thailand	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Vietnam	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of Asia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Asia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Oceania	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
World	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: worldsteel & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate

EAF - Electric Arc Furnace

Steel Manufacturing by Process - Other										(‘000 Tonnes)
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(e)
Austria	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Belgium	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Czech Republic	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Finland	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
France	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hungary	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Italy	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Luxembourg	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Netherlands	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Poland	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Romania	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Slovakia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Spain	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Sweden	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
United Kingdom	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of EU 28	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
EU 28	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Turkey	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of O.Europe	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Other Europe	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Kazakhstan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Russia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Ukraine	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of CIS	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
CIS	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Canada	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Mexico	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
USA	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of N.America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
North America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Argentina	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Brazil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of S.America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Egypt	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Africa	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of Africa	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Africa	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Iran	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Qatar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Saudi Arabia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
UAE	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of M.East	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Middle East	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
India	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Japan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Taiwan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Thailand	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Vietnam	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of Asia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Asia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Oceania	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
World	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: worldsteel & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate

Apparent Consumption of Finished Steel ('000 Tonnes)										
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^(e)
Austria	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Belgium/Luxembourg	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Czech Republic	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Finland	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
France	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Germany	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Hungary	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Italy	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Luxembourg	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Netherlands	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Poland	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Romania	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Slovakia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Spain	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Sweden	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
United Kingdom	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of EU 28	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
EU 28	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Turkey	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of O.Europe	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Other Europe	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Kazakhstan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Russia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Ukraine	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of CIS	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
CIS	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Canada	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Mexico	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
USA	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of N.America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
North America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Argentina	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Brazil	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of S.America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South America	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Egypt	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Africa	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of Africa	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Africa	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Iran	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Qatar	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Saudi Arabia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
UAE	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of M.East	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Middle East	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
China	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
India	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Japan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
South Korea	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Taiwan	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Thailand	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Vietnam	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Rest of Asia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Asia	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
Oceania	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????
World	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????	????

Source: worldsteel & MEPS

Notes: (e) estimate

Section 5

Definitions

Definitions

Hot Rolled Coil:

Hot rolled wide and narrow strip/sheet, for sale by the producers, destined for direct use or secondary processing outside the factory of origin. Also includes plate from coil produced on a strip mill.

Hot Rolled Plate:

Products of thickness >10mm, and width >600mm in cut lengths, produced on a reversing mill.

Cold Rolled Coil: (Excluding Electrical Sheet)

Cold rolled products of thickness <3mm, in cut lengths or coils, destined for direct use in original form (i.e. not for use as substrate for further coating inside the factory of origin).

Metal Coated Coil and Sheet:

Sheets in cut lengths or coils, having a hot or cold rolled substrate base with the application on one or both sides with a metal coating applied either electrolytically or hot dipped.

Electrical Sheet:

Silicon electrical grades, cold rolled as non oriented and grain oriented sheets.

Tin Mill Products:

Cold rolled sheet from a tin mill for subsequent coating with tin or chromium oxide.

Sections and Beams:

Medium and heavy structural sections and wide flanged beams >80mm wide and sheet piling. Also includes rails, except in the EU and Taiwan.

Wire Rod:

Hot rolled wire rod, wound in irregularly sized coils - including concrete reinforcing bars sold in coils.

Concrete Reinforcing Bars:

In sizes >5mm having a uniform surface, crenellated or ribbed and intended for reinforcement of concrete, including straightened wire rod. Reinforcing bars in coils are not included.

Merchant Bars:

Small structural sections <80mm and bars in all sizes.

Production:

EU, China, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan and Brazil statistics relate to all grades of steel. India relates to carbon grades. India bar and rod production is aggregated.

Shipments:

US statistics relate to all grades of steel. US electrical sheet shipments not available due to disclosure.

Trade:

Includes all trade with third countries.

MEPS Regional Average Prices:

Regional prices are derived from an average of country data collected in an area, sold ex-mill for forward delivery to their domestic/local markets.